

Assignment 4, due 2/13/2020 in class

1. The string reversal operator  $s^R$  reverses the string.

For example,  $(0100011)^R = 1100010$ , and  $(\text{bravo})^R = \text{ovarb}$ .

The language reversal operator is defined as follows:  $L^R = \{w^R \mid w \in L\}$ .

Show that regular languages are closed under reversal. (Hint: Show how to transform a regular expression to express the reversal of the language.)

2. Use the closure of regular language under reversal to prove that the following language is not regular:

$$L = \{1^n 0^n \mid n \geq 0\}.$$