

## Preface

Econometrics is the application of mathematical, statistical, and computational methods to economic data. Econometrics adds empirical content to economic theory, allowing theories to be tested and used for forecasting and policy evaluation.

One of the most important aspects of economics -- and one of the most difficult tasks in analyzing economic data -- is how to properly take into account economic risk. Proper accounting of risks is vitally important for keeping economy stable and prosperous.

The economic crises of the 1990s has shown that the traditional methods of risk analysis, methods based on simplified Gaussian statistical descriptions of economic phenomena and corresponding risks, are often not sufficient to adequately describe economic risks. Because of this insufficiency, new methods have been developed, in particular, methods using non-Gaussian heavy-tailed distributions, methods using non-Gaussian copulas to properly take into account dependence between different quantities, methods taking into account imprecise ("fuzzy") expert knowledge, and many other innovative techniques.

This volume contains several state-of-the-art papers devoted to econometrics of risk. Some of these papers provide further theoretical analysis of the corresponding mathematical, statistical, computational, and economical models. Several other papers describe applications of the novel risk-related econometric techniques to real-life economic situations.

We hope that this versatile volume will help practitioners to learn how to apply new techniques of econometrics of risk, and it will help researchers to further improve the existing models and to come up with new ideas on how to best take into account economic risks.

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